

FBGBKL?JKL<H IJHK<?S?GBY JHKKBCKDHC N?>?  
Fbgbkl\_jkl\h h[jZah\Zgby KZjZih\kdhc h[eZk  
:^fbgbkljZpby B\Zgl\_\_\kdh]h fmgbbpbiZevgh]h jZchg  
h[eZklb  
FHM KHR k ;Zjl\_g\_\ldZ blfheklh\Z

СОГЛАСОВАНО

зам.директора по УВР



Ершова Е.В.

Протокол № 1 от «29»  
августа 2023 г

УТВЕРЖДЕНО

директор



Волобова Г.И.

Приказ № 103 от «30»  
августа 2023 г.

J::;HQ:Y IJH=J:FF:

(ID 1957270)

mq\_[gh]h ij\_^f\_IZ ©\*\_h]jZnby

^ey h[mqZx10b1kdeZkkh\

k ;Zjl\_g\_2023

IHYKGBL?EVG:Y A:IBKD:

JZ[hqZy ijh]jZffZ ih ]\_h]jZnbb kj\_^g\_]h h[s\_]h h[jZah\Z  
khklZ\e\_gZ gZ hkgh\\_ Lj\_[h\Zgbc d j\_amev]ZjZáhhZ\hevgghy  
ijh]jZffu kj\_^g\_]h h[s\_]h h[jZah\Zgby ij\_^klZ\e\_gguo \n\_^\_j  
h[jZah\ZI\_evghf klZg^Zjl\_ kj\_^g\_]h h[s\_]h h[jZah\Zgby  
oZjZdl\_jbklbdb ieZgbjm\_fuo j\_amev]ZjZáhhZ\hevgghy  
khpZebaZpbb h[mqZxsboky ij\_^klZ\Zeevgguo jZijlmqjZc  
\hkibIZgby

JZ[hqZy ijh]jZffZ kj\_^g\_]h h[s\_]h h[jZah\Zgby gZ [Zah  
hkgh\gu\_ lj\_[h\Zgby N\_^\_jZevgh]h ]hkm^Zjkl\\_ggh]h h[jZ  
kj\_^g\_]h h[s\_]h h[jZah\Zgby d ebqghklguf f\_lZij\_^f\_lguf b ij\_^f\_l  
hk\h\_gby h[jZah\ZI\_evguo ijh]jZff b khklZ\e\_gZ k mqzlh  
]\_h]jZnbq\_kdh]h h[jZah\Zgby \ Jhkkbckdhc N\_^\_jZpbb ijbgy  
mqbl\_e\_c ]\_h]jZnbb bcmj\\_rj\\_gZgghDhee\_]bb Fbgbk\_ljkl\Z ijh  
gZmdb Jhkkbckdhc N\_^\_jZpbb hl ]h^Z

H;S:Y O:J:DL?JBKLB D: IJ?>F?L: ©=?H=J:NB Y<sup>a</sup>

=\_h]jZnbq\_kdh h^bg ba g\_fgh]bo mq\_[guo ij\_^f\_lh\ kih  
\uihegblv aZ^Zqm bgl\_]jZpbb kh^\_j`Zggh]Zah\Zgghy\_gguo  
h[s\_kl\\_gguo gZmd

< hkgh\m kh^\_j`Zgby mq\_[gh]h ij\_^f\_lZ iheh`\_gh bamq\_gb  
fgh]hiheyjgh]h fbjZ ]eh[ZebaZpbb fbjh\h]h jZa\blby nhdmkb  
m h[mqZxsboky p\_eklgh]h ij\_^klZ\e\_gby h jheb Jhkkbb \ kh  
hij\_^\_eyof\$ kh^\_j`ZI\_evghmx qZklv y\bebkv bgl\_]jZlb\ghklv  
ijZdlb-dhjb\_glbjh\Zgghklv wdheh]baZpby b ]mfZgbaZpby ]\_h]j  
qzldh ij\_^klZ\blv ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ j\_Zebb ijhbkoh^ysbo  
]\_hiheblbq\_kdbo f`gZpbgZevguo b f\_]hkm^Zjkl\\_gguo  
khpZewghghfbq\_kdbo ]\_hwdheh]bq\_kdbo kh[ulbc b ijhp\_kk  
P?EB BAMQ?GBY IJ?>F?L: ©=?H=J:NB Y<sup>a</sup>

P\_eb bamq\_gby ]\_h]jZnbb gZ [Zah\hf mjh\g\_ \ kj\_^g\_c ro

\hkibIZgb\_ qm\kl\Z iZljbhlfafZ \aZbfhigbfZgby k ^jm]  
dmevlmju jZaguo kljZg b j\_]bhgh\ fbjZ p\_gghklguo hjb\_glZ  
hagZdhfe\_gby k \Z`g\_crbfb ijh[e\_fZfbjkeh\j\_fhggh]Zd khkl  
qZklb fbjh\h]h[s\_kl\Z

\hkibIZgb\_ wdheh]bq\_kdhc dmevlmju gZ hkgh\\_ ijbh[j\_l  
ijbjh^u gZk\_e\_gby b ohayckl\Z gZ ]eh[Zevghf j\_]bhgZevg  
nhjfbjh\Zgb\_ p\_gghklgh]h hlghr\_gby d ijh[e\_fZf \aZbfhZ\_ckl\

nhjfbjh\Zgb\_ kbkl\_fu ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdbo agZgbc dZd dhfil  
fbjZ aZ\\_jr\_gb\_ nhjfbjh\Zgby hkgh\ ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdhc dmevlm

jZa\blb\_ ihagZ\ZI\_evguo bgl\_j\_kh\ gZ\udh\ kZfhihagZ  
l\hj\_q\_kdbo kihkh[ghkl\_c \eZ↑h@blyk\_dh#ie\_dkhf ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdb  
mf\_gbc gZijZ\e\_gguo gZ bkihevah\Zgb\_ bo \ j\_Zevghc ^\_ckl  
ijbh[j\_l\_gb\_ hiulZ jZaghh[jZaghc ^\_yl\_evghklb gZijZ  
p\_e\_c mklhcqb\h]h jZa\blby  
F?KLH MQ?;GH=H IJ?>F?L: ©=?H=JMNB YG HF IE:G?  
Mq\_[guf ieZghf gZ bamq\_gb\_ ]\_h]jZnbb- gZdēZ&kZhf lml\lm\vgb\_  
qZkh\ ih h^ghfm qZkm \ g^\_ex \ b deZkkZo

KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GH=H IJ?ⓄF?H≠J:NB Y<sup>a</sup>

DE:KK

*Раздел 1. География как наука*

L\_fZ LjZ^bpbhggu\_ b gh\u\_ f\_lh^u \ ]\_h]jZnbb =\_h]jZnbb  
LjZ^bpbhggu\_ b gh\u\_ f\_lh^u bkke\_^h\Zgbc \ ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdb  
\ jZaguo kn\_jZo q\_eh\\_q\_kdhaj^f\_yd g e v g b k l b Z \ k h g b y ]\_h]jZnbb  
bkke\_^h\Zgbc Bklhqgdbb ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdhc bgnhjfZpbb =BK  
dZd j\_amevlZI ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdbo bkke\_^h\Zgbc

L\_fZ =\_h]jZnbq\_kdZy W m e f v l g l j Z ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdhc d  
]\_h]jZnbq\_kdZy dZ j l b h j Z Z f b j Z \_ k d h \_ f u r e \_ g b \_ y B a u c a g Z h j Z n k b v  
^ey ij\_^klZ\bl\_e\_c jZaguo ijhn\_kkbc

*Раздел 2. Природопользование и геоэкология*

L\_fZ =\_h]jZnbq\_kdZy h k j Z n Z q \_ k d Z y k j \_ ^ Z d Z d ]\_h k b k l \_  
nhjfbjmxsb\_ b baf\_gyxs\_b\_ :^ZilZpby q\_eh\\_dZ d jZaebqgu  
l\_jjblhjbc \_z baf\_g\_gb\_ \h \j\_f\_gb =\_h]jZnbq\_kdZy b hdjm`  
L\_fZ ?kl\_kl\\_gguc b Zgljih]\_ggutjhe Z g f Z h Z k j Z u g \_ g b y  
eZg^rZnlgh]h b dmevlmjgh]h jZaghh[jZaby gZ A\_fe\_

ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIz  
DeZkkbnbdZpby eZg^rZnlh\ k bkihevah\Zgb\_f bklh  
bgnhjfZpbb

L\_fZ ljh[e\_fu \aZbfh^\_ckl\by q\_eh\\_HdZk b u i j b i j h b ^ g u \_  
y\le\_gby debfZ l b a f k g b g b y i h \ u r \_ g b \_ m j h \ g y F b j h \ h ] h h d \_ Z  
hdjm`Zxs\_c k D e u b f Z l b q \_ k d b \_ [ \_ ` \_ g p u ^ a K l j Z I \_ ] b y m k l h c q b \ h  
mklhcqb\h]h jZa\blby b jhev ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdbo gZmd \ bo ^hk  
ijbjh^gu\_ l\_jjblhjbb dZd h ^ d b g \ b a e h [ c m k l h c q b \ h ] h j Z a \ b l b  
<k\_fbjgh]h ijbjh^gh]h b dmevlmjgh]h gZke\_^by

ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIz  
Hij\_^\_e\_gb\_ p\_e\_c b aZ^Zq mq\_[gh]h bkke\_^h\Zgb  
ijbjh^gufb y\le\_gbyfb beb ]eh[Zevgufb baf\_g\_gbyfb debfZ  
Fbjh\h]h hd\_ZgZ \u[hj nhjfu nbdkZpbb j\_amevlZih\ gZ[ex^\_g

L\_fZ ljbjh^gu\_ j\_kmjku b H k h o [ \ d g h u k l b j Z a f \_ s \_ g b y i j b j  
j\_kmjkh\fbjZ ljbjh^gk g u c d Z i b l Z e j \_ ] b h g h \ d j m i g u o k l j Z g \  
J\_kmjkh[\_ki\_q\_g k h s l v g b B i j b j h ^ g u o j \_ k m j k h \ H [ \_ k i \_ q \_ g  
kljZI\_]bq\_kdbfb j\_kmjZfb g\_nlvx ]Zahf mjZghf jm^gufb  
bkdhiZ\_fufb A\_f\_evgu\_ j\_kmjku H[\_ki\_q\_gghklv q\_eh\  
=b^jhwg\_j]hj\_kmjku A\_feb i\_jki\_dlb\ u bo bkihevah\Zgby =  
e\_kghc nhg^ fbjZ H[\_a] e k i b g t b g u b j Z k i j h k l j Z g \_ g b \_ J h e v  
j\_kmjkh\ Fbjh\h]h hd\_ZgZ wg\_j]\_lbq\_kdbo [bheh]bq\_kdb  
q\_eh\\_q\_kl\Z b i\_jki\_dlb\ u bo bkihevah\Zgby :]jhdeb  
J\_dj\_Zpbhggu\_ j\_kmjku

ljZdlbq\_kdb\_ jZ[hlu

Hp\_gdZ ij\_hkgh]h dZiblZeZ h^ghc ba kljZg ih \u[h  
]\_h]jZnbq\_kdhc bgnhjZpbb

Hij\_^\_e\_gb\_ j\_kmjkh[\_ki\_q\_gghklb kljZg hl^\_evgu  
j\_kmjkh\

### *Раздел 3. Современная политическая карта*

L\_fZ lhebldq\_kdZy ]\_h]jZnbby dh\_e\_bh\_bq\_kdbZy dZjIZ fb  
baf\_g\_gby gZ g\_c ijhbko^ysb\_ Gh\Zy fgh]hiheyjgZy  
fbjhmkljhckl\Z hqZ]b ]\_hihebldq\_kdbo dh]g\_m\_e\_bq\_kdh  
ih eh`\_gb\_ Ki\_pbnbdZ Jhkkbb dZd \_\jZabckdh]h b ijbZjdlbq\_

L\_fZ DeZkkbnbdZpbb b lbiheh]by kljZg fbjZ Hkgh\gu\_  
bo \u^\_e\_gby Nhjfu ijZ\e\_gby ]hkm^Zjkl\Z b ]hkm^Zjkl\\_ggh

### *Раздел 4. Население мира*

L\_fZ Qbke\_gg\_kjlvba\h^kl\h gZk\_e\_gby ghklv gZk\_e\_gby  
^bgZfbdZ \_z baf\_g\_gby <hkijhba\h^kl\h gZk\_e\_gby \_]h lbi  
jZaebqguf mjh\g\_f\_kh]h]Zefvgh\_kdh]h jZa\blby ^\_fh]jZnbq\_  
^\_fh]jZnbq\_kdbc djbabk klZy\_gb>\_fgZjZ\_ne\_gg\_kdZy ihebld  
gZijZ\e\_gby \ kljZgZo jZaebqguo lbi h\ \hkijhba\h^kl\Z  
^\_fh]jZnbq\_kdh]h i\_j\_oh^Z

ljZdlbq\_kdb\_ jZ[hlu

Hij\_^\_e\_gb\_ b kjZ\g\_gb\_ l\_fih\ jhkIZ gZk\_e\_gby dj  
gZk\_e\_gby kljZg j\_]bhghfZfbjZdkZpbb j\_amevlZih\ ZgZeba  
h[mqZxsbooky

H[tykg\_gb\_ hkh[\_gghklb ^\_fh]jZnbq\_kdhc iheblddb \ kl  
\hkijhba\h^kl\Z gZk\_e\_gby

L\_fZ KhklZ\ b kljmdlmjZ<gZjZ\_kd\_ggbyb iheh\hc khklZ\  
fbjZ KljmdlmZgyhklb gZk\_e\_gby \ kljZgZo k jZaebqguf  
wdhghfbq\_kdh]h jZa\blby Wlgbq\_kdbc khklZ\ gZk\_e\_gby Dj  
b ]jmiiu hkh[\_gghklb bo jZaf\_s\_gby J\_eb]bhaguc khklZ\  
gZpbhgZevgu\_ j\_eb]Zch]gZjZ\_kijhkljZg\_gby GZk\_e\_gb\_ fbjZ  
=\_h]jZnbby dmevlmjju \ kbkl\_f\_ ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdbo gZmd Kh  
]\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ jm[\_`b pb\bebaZpbb AZiZ^Z b pb\bebaZpbb

ljZdlbq\_kdb\_ jZ[hlu

KjZ\g\_gb\_ iheh\hc b kljmdlmjZ\_kd\_ggbyb kljZgZo jZaebqgu  
\hkijhba\h^kl\Z gZk\_e\_gby gZ hkgh\\_ ZgZebaZ iheh\hajZklgu

ljh]ghabjh\Zgb\_ baf\_g\_gbc \hajZklghc kljmdlmju hl^\_  
ZgZebaZ jZaebqguo bklhgqbdh\ ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdhc bgnhjZpbb

L\_fZ JZaf\_s\_Zb\_e\_ggby\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ hkh[\_gghklb j  
gZk\_e\_gby b nZdlhju \_]h hij\_^\_eyxs\_b\_ lehlgkly gZk\_e\_gb  
iehlgkly gZk\_e\_gby Fb]jZpbb gZk\_e\_gby ijbqbg\_u hkg h\  
JZkk\_e\_gb\_ gZk\_e\_gby lbiu d mj]Zug\_bahZgyblb\_hz hkh[\_gghkl  
jZaebqguo kh\_pvcZegvfbq\_kdbo lbi h\ =hjh^kdb\_ Z]ehf\_jZpbb b

ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIZ

KjZ\g\_gb\_ b h[tykg\_gb\_ jZaebqbc \ khhlg\_r\_gbb ]h  
gZk\_e\_gby jZaguo j\_]bhgh\ZgZebaZ\_kkZhb\_klbq\_kdbo ^Zgguo

L\_fZ DZq\_kl\h `bagb DZq\_kl\h`b`y`bagb gZk\_e\_gby dZd  
wdhghfbq\_kdbo khpbZevguo dmevlmjguo wdheh]bq\_kdb  
lhdZaZI\_eb oZjZdl\_jbamxs\_b\_dZq\_kl\h `bagb gZkjZa\g`bby B  
dZd bgl\_]jZevguc ihdZaZI\_ev kjZ\g\_gby dZq\_kl\Z `bagb gZ  
j\_]bhgh\ fbjZ

ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIZ

H[tykg\_gb\_ jZaebqbc \ ihdZaZI\_eyo dZq\_kl\Z `bagb  
j\_]bhgZo b kljZgZo fbjZ gZ hkgh\\_ ZgZebaZ bklhqgbdh\ ]\_h]

*Раздел 5. Мировое хозяйство*

L\_fZ KhklZ\ b kljmdlmjZ fbjh\h]h ohayckl\Z F\_`^mgZjh  
jZa^\_e\_gb\_ l\_j]h`h\_ ohayckl\h khklZ\ Hkgh\gu\_ wLZiu jZ  
ohayckl\Z NZdlhju jZaf\_s\_gby ojh\h`h`k\Zg`b kh\j\_f\_ggh\_  
fbjh\h]h ohayckl\Z HljZke\_\Zy l\_j]blhjbZevgZy b nmgdpbhg  
ohayckl\Z F\_`^mgZjh^gh\_ ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdh\_ jZa^\_e\_gb\_ ljm  
ki\_pbZebaZpbb Mkeh\by nhjfbjh\Zgby f\_`^mgZjh^ghc ki\_p  
]\_h]jZnbq\_kdbo nZdlhjh\ \ \_z nhjfbjh\Zgbb :]jZjgu\_  
ihklbg^mkljbZevgu\_ kljZgu Jhev b f\_klh Jhkkbb \ f\_`^mg  
jZa^\_e\_gbb ljm^Z

ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIZ

KjZ\g\_gb\_ kljmdlmju wdhghfbdb ZjZjguo bbg  
ihklbg^mkljbZevguo kljZg

L\_fZ F\_`^mgZjh^gZy wdhghfbq\_kdZy bgl\_]jZpby b ]eh  
wdhghfbq\_kdZy wdhghfbq\_kdZy bgl\_]jZpby Djmig\_  
hljZke\_\u\_ b j\_]bhgZevgu\_ wdhghfbq\_kdb\_ khxau =eh[Zeba  
\ebygb\_ gZ ohayckl\h kljZg jZa\g`b`b`k`Z`evg`h`b`ih\ LjZgkgZp  
dhjihjZpbb LGD b bo jhev \ ]eh[ZebaZpbb fbjh\hc wdhghfbq

L\_fZ =\_h]jZnby ]eZ\guo hljZke\_c fbjh\h]h ohayckl\Z

ljhfure\_gghklv fbjZ]jZnbq\_kdb\_ hkh[\_gghklb`h`y`hkgh\guo \  
kujv\_\uo b lhieb\guo j\_kmjkh\ \ fbjh\hc wdhghfbq\_kdb\_ ]ZaZ  
b m]ey

Lhiebl\g`j]\_lbq\_kdbc dhfie\_dk fbjZ hkgh\gu\_ w  
©wg\_j]hi\_j\_oh^a =\_h]jZnby hljZke\_c lhieb\ghccrjh`fuk`jZ`g`g`h`k`  
ijhba\h^bl\_eb wdkihjlzju b bfihjlzju g\_nlb ijbjh^gh]h ]ZaZ  
kljZg`wdkihjlzjh\ g\_nlb Kh\j\_f\_ggu\_ l\_g^\_gpbb jZa\blby hljZ  
]\_h]jZnbx ©keZgp\_\Zy j\_\hexpby^a ©\h^hjh^gZy^a wg\_j]\_lb  
Fbjh\Zy we\_dljhwg\_j]\_lbdZ KljmdlmjZ fbjh\h]h ijhba\h^kl\  
]\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ hkh[\_gghklb ;ukljuc jhkl ijhba\h^kl\  
bkihevah\Zgb\_f <BWeb^KljZguh jZa\blbx ©\hah[gh\ey\_fhc^a  
<ha^\_ckl\`b\_ gZ hdjm`Zx`s`m`b\`g`h`j`c`^`i`r`h`f`l`h`r`e`\_`g`g`h`k`l`b` b` j`Z`a`e`b`q`g`  
we\_dljhklZgpbc \dexqZy <BW Jhev Jhkkbb dZd djmig\_cr  
wg\_j]\_lbq\_kdbo b kujv\_\uo j\_kmjkh\ \ fbjh\hc wdhghfbq\_kdb\_

F\_lZeemj]by fbjZ =\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ hkh[\_gghklb kujv\_\hc  
f\_lZeemj]bb <\_`^msbjh`b`k`l`j`Z`g`u`l`\_`e`b` b` w`d`k`i`h`j`l`z`j`u` k`l`Z`e`b` f`\_`^`b`

Kh\j\_f\_ggu\_ l\_g^\_gpbb jZa\blby hljZkeb <ebygb\_ f\_lZeemj]  
F\_klh Jhkkbb \fbjh\hf ijhba\h^kl\ \_ b wdkihjl\_ p\\_lguo b qzjg  
FZrbghkljhb\_l\_evguc fthjZ\_e<d\_k^msb\_ijkh]Zag^bl\_eb b wdkihj  
ijh^mdpbb Z\lhfh[be\_kljh\_gby Z\bZkljh\_gby b fbdjhwe\_dljhg  
Obfbq\_kdZy ijhfure\_gghklv b e\_khijhfure\_gguc dhfie\_c  
kljZgiuhba\h^bl\_eb b wdkihjlzju fbg\_jZevguo m^h[j\_gbc b  
hjZgbq\_kdh]h kbgl\_aZ <ij^hba\h^kljZgu^\_eh\hc ^j\\_kbgu b  
p\_eexe[amfZ`ghc ijhfure\_gghklb <ebygb\_ obfbq\_kdhc b e\_kg  
gZ hdjm`Zxsmx kj\_^m  
ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIZ  
lj\_^klZ\e\_gb\_ \ \b^\_ ^bZ]jZff ^Zgguo ghby^hgZzfhd\_bb  
kljmdlmju ijhba\h^kl\Z we\_dljhwg\_j]bb \fbj\_  
K\_evkdh\_ ohayck#\hh]bZ\_bq\_kdb\_ jZaebqby \ h[\_ki\_q\_gg  
j\_kmjZfb A\_f\_evguc nhg^ fbjZ \_]h kljmdlmjZ Kh\j\_f\_g  
hljZkeb H]Zgbq\_kdh\_ k\_evkdh\_gohayckl\h =\_h]jZnby ijh  
hkgh\guo ijh^h\hevkl\\_gguo dmevlmj <\_amsb\_ wdkihjlzju b b  
h^gh]h ba ]eZ\guo wdkihjlzjh\ a\_jgh\uo dmevlmj  
@b\hlg\h^kl\h <\_amsb\_ wdkihjlzju b bfihjlzju ijh^mdp  
Ju[heh\klb Zd\ZdmevlmjZ ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ hkh[\_gghklb  
<ebygb\_ k\_evkdh]h ohayckl\Z b hl^\_evguo \_]h hljZke\_c g  
ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIZ  
Hij\_^\_e\_gb\_ gZijZ\e\_gby ]mahihlhdh\ ijh^h\hevkl\|b  
klZlklbq\_kdbo fZl\_jbZeh\ b Ohayckl\gu\_dZidkl  
ijh^h\hevkl\by^a  
Kn\_jZ mkem] Fbjh\hc l]Zgkhihg\_u\_ f`^mgZjh^gu\_ fZ]bk  
ljZgkihjlgu\_ maeu Fbjh\Zy kbkl\_fZ GBHDJ F`^mgZjh  
hlghr\_gby hkgh\gu\_ nhjfu b nZdlhju \ebyxsb\_ZyZlhb]h]Zy\ b  
lmjbaf

DE:KK

**Раздел 6. Регионы и страны**

L\_fZ J\_]bhgu fbjZ AZjm[\_`gZy ?\jhiZ  
Fgh]hh[jZab\_ ih^oh^h\ d \u^\_e\_gbx j\_]bhgh\ fbjZ J\_]b  
?\jhiZ aZjm[\_`gZy :aby :f\_jbdZ :njbDZ :\kljZeby b Hd\_Zgb  
AZjm[\_`gZy ?\jhiZ khklZ\ km[j\_]bhgu AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ  
?\jhiZ <hklhqgZy ?\jhiZ h[sZ]j]vZd]hg]fkdZy oZjZdl\_jbklbc  
q\_jlu b hkh[\_gghklb-j]k]h]kgh]h dZiblZeZ gZk\_e\_gby b c  
km[j\_]bhgh\ b\_bq]kdb\_ ijh[e\_fu j\_]bhgZ  
ljZdlbq\_kdZy jZ[hIZ  
KjZ\g\_gb\_ ih mjh\gxwkl]gh]Zegkdh]h jZa\blby kljZg  
km[j\_]bhgh\ aZjm[\_`ghc ?\jhiu k bkihevah\Zgb\_f bklhgq  
bgnhjfZpbb ih \u[hjm mqbl\_ey

L\_fZ AZjm[\_`gZkhZAbym[j\_]bhgAZXZhgZy :aby P\_gljZ  
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]\_h]jZnbq\_kdZy oZjZdl\_jbklbdZ H[sb\_ q\_jlu -b\_khk]k[g]gh  
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### *Раздел 7. Глобальные проблемы человечества*

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mjh\\_gv  
[ kZfhdhgljhev
- ^Z\Zlv hpg\_h\dm kblmZpbyf hp\_gb\Zlv khhl\\_lkl\b\_ j\_amevl
- \ez^\_lv gZ\udZfb ihagZ\ZI\_evghc j\_ne\_dkbb dZd h  
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- hp\_gb\Zlv jbkdb b k\h\\_j\_f\_ggh ijbgbfZlv j\_r\_gby ih bo
- bkihevah\Zlv ijbzfu j\_ne\_dkbb ^ey hp\_gdb kblmZpbb \
- ijbgbfZlv fhlb\u b Zj]mf\_glu ^jm]bo ijb ZgZeba\_ j\_amevl  
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- kZfhkhagZgby \dexqZxs\_]h kihZklv[gkklv wfhpbhgZe  
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m\\_j\_gguf \ k\_[\_
- kZfhj\_]mebjh\Zgby \dexqZxs\_]h kZfhdhgljhev m  
hl\\_lkl\\_gghklv aZ k\hz ih\\_^\_gb\_ kihkh[ghklv  
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- \gmlj\_gg\_c fhlb\Zpbb \dexqZxs\_c klj\_fe\_gb\_ d ^hklb`  
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- wfiZlbb \dexqZxs\_c kihkh[ghklv ihgghZlv kwfhpbhgZejm  
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khi\_j\_`b\Zgbx
- khpbZevguo gZ\udh\ \dexqZxsbo kihkh[ghklv \ukljZ  
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- ijbgbfZlv k\_[y ihgbfZy k\hb g\_^hklZldb b ^hklhbgkl\Z
- ijbgbfZlv fhlb\u b Zj]mf\_glu ^jm]bo ijb ZgZeba\_ j\_amevl

- ijbagZ\Zlv k\hz ijZ\h b ijZ\h ^jm]bo gZ hrb[db
- jZa\b\Zlv kihkh[ghklv ihgbfZlv fbj k ihabpbb ^jm]h]h q. IJ?>F?LGU? J?AMEVL:LU

Lj\_[h\Zgby d ij\_^f\_lguf j\_amevlZIZf hk\h\_gby dmjkZ ]\_h] ^he`gu hljZ`Zlv

DE:KK

1) ihgbfZgb\_ jheb b f\_klZ kh\j\_f\_gghc ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdhc gZ ^bkpbiebg \_z mqZklbb \ j\_r\_igb[he \Z`cg\_ech`b`q\_kl\Z ij\b\h^blv ijhy\`e\_gby ]eh[Zevguo ijh[e\_f \ j\_r\_gbb dhlhjuo ijbgbfZ\_l ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdZy gZmdZ gZ j\_]bhgZevghf mjh\g\_ \ jZaguo kl

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3) knhjfbjh\Zgghklv kbkl\_fu dhfie\_dkguo khpbZevgh ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdho agZgbc h aZdhghf\_jghklyo jZa\b]by ijbjh^u ohayckl\Z jZaebqZlv ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdho by ijh jZgkbaZpbb x km[mj] eh`gmx mj[ZgbaZpbb wfb]jZpbb bffb]jZpbb ^\_fh]jZnbq\_kdbc djbabk b jZkihagZ\Zlv bo ijhy\`e\_gby \ ih\k\_

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kZfhklhyl\_evgh gZoh^blv hl[bjZlv b ijb\_f\_gylv jZaebqgu j\_r\_gby ijZghljbjh\Zgguo aZ^Zq

7) \eZ^\_gb\_ mf\_gbyfb ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdh]h ZgZebaZ b bgl\_jijZaebqguo bklhqgbdh\ gZoh^blv hl[bjZlv kbkl\_fZlba g\_h[oh^bfmx ^ey bamq\_gby ]\_h]jZnbq\_kdbo h[t\_dlh\ b y\efbjZ b Jhkkbb bo h[\_ki\_q\_gghklb ijbjh^gufb b q\_eh\ohayckl\\_ggh]h ihl\_gpbZeZ wdheh]bq\_kdbo ijh[e\_f

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2) hk\h\_gb\_ b ijbfg\_ggb\_ agZgbc h jZaf\_s\_gbb hkgh\guo  
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L?F:LBQ?KDH? IE:GBJH<:GB?  
DE:KK

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	=_h]jZnbq_kdZy kj_^Z	1
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J_a_j\gh_ \j_fy		2
H;S?? DHEBQ?KL<H Q:KH< IH IJH=J:FF?		

DE:KK

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7	AZjm[_`gZy :aby khklZ\ h[sZy oZjZdl_jb_khbbdzblbq_kdb_ ijh[e_fu j_]bhgZ	Kh\j <sup>1</sup> _f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu
	X`gZy :aby Bg^by h[sZy oZjZdl_jb_khbbdzblbq_kdb_ ijh[e_fu j_]bhgZ	1
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12	<hkllhqqZy :aby Yihgby h{ \$Zhy]jvZchbgh_fkdbdZhy oZjZdl_jb Kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	1
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	F_dkb dZ h[_gghkklb W=l-jj_jkklb]h dZibIZeZ gZk_e_ kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	1
19	;jZabeby hkh[_gghkklb W=+j_jkklb]h dZibIZeZ gZk_e_ kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ Hkh[_gghkklb l_jjblhjbZevghc kljmdlmju ohayckl\Z DZgZ^u b ;jZabebb gZ hkgh\_ ZgZebaZ ]_h]jZnbq_kdbo dZ	
20	:njbdZ khklZ\ h[sZy]w d]jZmfbd_hkdZy oZjZdl_jbklbdZ Wdhghfbq_kdb_ b khpbZevgu_ ijh[e_fu j_]bhgZ	1
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	=_h]jZnbq_kdb_ Zki_dlu j_r_gby \g_rg_wdhghfbq_kdb aZ^Zq jZa\bly wdhghfddb Jhkkbb	1
29	ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ ih l_f_ Baf_g_gb_ gZijZ\e_gby wdhghfbq_kdbo k\ya_c Jhkkbb \ gm\ued\w\dhghfbq_kdbo	1
30	=jmiiu ]eh[Zevguo ijh[e_f =_hiheblbq_kdb_ ijh[e_fu	1
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H;S?? DHEBQ?KL<H Q:KH< IH IJH=J:FF?		



IHMJHQGH? IE:GBJH<:G@Zkk

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1	LjZ^bpbhggu_ b gh\u_ f_lh^u bkke_ ^h\Zg gZmdZo bo bkihekvahqzgb ]_h]jZnbq_kdhc bgnhjZpbb	g_^_ey
2	We_f_glu ]_h]jZnbq_kdhc dmevlmju Bo agZqbfhklv ^ey ij_^klZ\bl_e_c jZaguo v^h^gkcbfchgbihjbg]	2 g_^_ey
3	=_h]jZnbq_kdZy kj_^Z dZd ]_hkbkl_fZ = hdjm`ZxsZy kj_^Z	g_^_ey
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20	Fbjh\h_ ohayckI\h HIjZke_\Zy I_jjblhjbZ nm@pbhgZevgZy kljmdlmjZ	g_^_ey
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27	FZrbghkljhbl_ evguc dhfie_ dk fbjZ - <_^ms ijhba\h^bl_ eb b wdkihlzju ijh^mdpbb Z\lhfh[be_kljh_gby Z\bZkljh_gby b fbdjhwe_dljhgbb	g_^_ey
	Obfbq_kdZy ijhfure_gghklv <ijhba\h^bl_ eb wdkihlzju ijh^mdpbb E_khijhfure_gguc dhfie_ dk fbjZ <_^msb_ kljZhgua\h^bl_ eb ijh^mdpbb b \ebygb_ obfbq_kdhc b e_kghc ijhfure_gghklb gZ hdjm`Zxsmx kj_^m	g_^_ey
29	=_h]jZnbq_kdb_ \jZaf_s_gby_gghklb a_f_ evg j_kmjZfb A_f_ evguc nhg^ fbjZ h\j]h_klgm`Z^_ey l_g^_gpbb jZa\blby hljZkeb Hj]Zgbq_kdh_ k_evkdh_ ohayckl\h	g_^_ey

30	JZkl_gb_\h^kl\h b `b\hlg\h^kklh^ms_h]jZr wdkihjlzju b bfihjlzju <ebygb_ gZ hdjm`Zxsmx kj_^m ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ Hij_^_e_gb_ gZijZ\e_gby ]jmahihldh\ ijh^h\hevkl\by gZ hkgh\_ ZgZebaZ klZl bklbq_kdbo fZl_jbZeh\ b kha^Zgb_ dZjlu Hkgh\gu_ wdkihjlzju b bfihjlzju ijh^h\hevkl\by]h\uc fhgbhjbgh	g_^_ey
31	Hkgh\gu_ f_`^mgZjh^gu_ fZ]bkljZeb b ljZ	g_^_ey
32	Fbjh\Zy kbkl_fZ GBH DJ	g_^_ey
33	F_`^mgZjh^gu_ wdhghfbq_kdb_ hlghr_gby nZdlhju \ebyxsb_ gZ Fbjh\Zy]h\ey b lmjbaf	g_^_ey
	J_a_j\guc mjhd DhgljhevgZy jZ[hIZ ih l_ hljZke_c fbjh\h]h ohayckl\Z	g_^_ey
H;S?? DHEBQ?KL<H Q:KH< IH IJH=J:FF?		

DE:KK

i i	L_fZ mjhdZ	ljh\_^_gb_
1	Fgh]hh[jZab_ ih^oh^h\ d \u^_e_gbx j_]bhgh\ fb khklZ\ h[sZy oZjZdH_hb k ebd Zq_kdb_ ijh[e_fu j_]bhgZ	g_^_ey
2	AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ H[sb_ q_jlu b hkhj[_krg hkg b]hjbjh^gh- dZiblZeZ gZk_e_gby b ohayckl\Z kljZg km[j_]bhgZ	g_^_ey
3	K_\_jgZy ?\jhiZ h[sb_ q_jlu b hkh[_ggh k lrb]jhb dZiblZeZ gZk_e_gby b ohayckl\Z km[j_]bhgZ	g_^_ey
	X`gZy ?\jhiZ h[sb_ q_jlu b hkh[_ggh k lrb]jhb dZiblZeZ gZk_e_gby b ohayckl\Z km[j_]bhgZ	g_^_ey
5	<hklhqgZjhiZ h[sb_ q_jlu b hkh[_ggh k lrb]jhb dZiblZeZ gZk_e_gby b ohayckl\Z km[j_]bhgZ	g_^_ey
6	ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ KjZ\g_gb_ ih-wrjmg g x bkh_kk jZa\blby kljZg jZaebqguo km[j_]bhgh\ aZjm[_`ghc ?\jhiu k bkihevah\Zgb_f bkljh_dgdZdnbq_kdhc bgnhjfZpbb	g_^_ey
7	AZjm[_`gZy :aby khklZ\ h[sZy jZdnbqg_kfcbZyh oZjZdl_jbklbdZiZ^gZy :aby h[sb_ q_jlu b hkh[_gghklb km[j_]bhgZ Kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	g_^_ey
	X`gZy :aby Bg^by h[sZy_w djhZgnhb dkdZy oZjZd Kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	g_^_ey
9	P_gljZevgZy :aby h[sb_ q_jlu b hkh[_krg k lrb]hj dZiblZeZ gZk_e_gby b ohayckl\Z_krg [j_]ijh [geZ_fu	g_^_ey



10	X]h<hklhqqZy: h[sb_ q_jlu b hkh[_gggh_klrbj_kjgh] dZiblZeZ gZk_e_gby b ohayckl\Z_kggluj_]ijhgeZ_fu	g_^_ey
11	<hklhqqZy :aby DbIZc h{ \$Zly}jvZchbgh_fkddZhy oZjZ Kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ KjZ\g_gb_ f_`^mgZjh^ghc ijhfure_gghc b k_evkdhohayckl\gghc ki_pbZebaZpbb DbIZy b Bg^bb gZ hkggh\Zgbb ZgZebaZ ^Zgguo h[ wdkihl_ hkggh\guo \b^h\ ijh^mdpbb	g_^_ey
12	<hklhqqZy :aby Yihgby h{ \$Zly}jvZchbgh_fkddZhy oZjZdl_jbkkldjZ_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	g_ey
13	J_a_j\guc mjhd H[h[s_gb_ ih l_fZf AZjm[_`gZ :aby	g_^_ey
	:f_jbdZ km[j_]bhgu KR: b DZgZ^Z EZlbgkdZy wdhghfb_dh]jZnbq_kdZy oZjZdl_jbkkldZ	g_^_ey
15	Km[j_]bhgu :f_jbdb Hkh[_gggh_klrbj_kjgh]hg dZiblZ gZk_e_gbay b ohayckl\Z	g_^_ey
16	KR: hkh[_gghklb W= f_j_klrbj_kjgh]h dZiblZeZ gZ ohayckl\Z kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	g_^_ey
17	DZgZ^Z hkh[_gghklb W= kmijjkggh]hg dZiblZeZ gZk_e ohayckl\Z kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	g_^_ey
	F_dkdbZ hkh[_gghklb W= kmijjkggh]hg dZiblZeZ ohayckl\Z kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu	g_^_ey
19	;jZabeby hkh[_gghklb W= kmijjkggh]hg dZiblZeZ ohayckl\Z kh\j_f_ggu_ ijh[e_fu ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ Hkh[_gghklb l_jjbhjbZevghc kljmdlmu ohayckl\Z DZgZ^u b ;jZabebb gZ hkggh\ ZgZebaZ ]_h]jZnbq_kdbo dZjl	g_^_ey
20	:njbdZ khklZ\ h[sZy]wdhghfbq_kdb_ b khpbZevgu_ ijh[e_fu j_]bhgZ Hkh[_gghklb	g_^_ey

21	K_\_jgZy :njbdZ Hkh[_ggghk kmijkg h]hg dZibIZeZ b ohayckI\Z :e`bjZ b ?]bilZ	g_^_ey
22	X`gZy :njbdZ Hkh[_ggghk]b kimbjkg h]hg dZibIZeZ ohayckI\Z X:J	22 g_^_ey
23	AZiZ^gZy :njbdZ P_gljZevgZy :njbdZ <hklhgg kljZg j_]bhgZ ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ KjZ\g_gb_ gZ hkg h\_ ZgZebaZ klZlbbkIbq_kdbo ^Zgguo jheb k_evkdh]h ohayckI\Z \ wdhghfbd_ :e`bjZ b Wnbhibb	g_^_ey
	J_a_j\guc h]h]psZxs__ ih\lhj_gb_ ih l_fZf :f_jb	g_^_ey
25	:\kljZeby b Hd_Zgby hkh[_ggghkIb =I :\kljZebc nZdlhju jZaf_s_gby gZk_e_gby b jZ_ak bh b\y Fo-h]y ckI\Z	g_^_ey
26	Hd_Zgby hkh[_ggghkIb ijbjh^guo j_kmjkh\ gZk \ F=JL	g_^_ey
27	Hkh[_ggghkIb bgl_]jZpbb Jhkkbb \ fbjh\h_ khh[s	g_^_ey
	=_h]jZnbq_kdb_ Zki_dlu j_r_gby \g_rg_wdhghf \g_rg_iheblbq_kdbo aZ^Zq jZa\b]by wdhghfbd b Jhkk	g_^_ey
29	ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ ih l_f_ Baf_g_gb_ gZijZ\le_gby f_`^mgZjh^guo wdhghfbq_kdbo k\ya_c Jhkkbb \ gh\uo wdhghfbq_kdb_ mkeh\byo	g_^_ey
30	=jmiiu ]eh[Zevguo ijh[e_f =_hiheblbq_kdb_ ijl	g_^_ey
31	=_hwdheh]h]ydmk ]eh[Z]h]gud q_eh\_q_kI\Z	g_^_ey
32	=eh[Zevgu_ ijh[e_fu gZjh^hgZk_e_gby ^_fh]jZ ijh^h\hevkl\_ggZy jhklZ ]jhj^h\ a^hjh\vy b ^he]he_lby q_eh\_dZ	g_^_ey
33	<aZbfhk\yav ]eh[Zevguo ijh[e_f b ijh[e_f gZjh^ <hafh`gu_ imlb j_r_g]h]kbb]h]e]v]d j_r_gbb ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ <uyle_gb_ ijb_f_jh\ \aZbfhk\yab ]eh[Zevguo ijh[e_f	g_^_ey

	q_eh\_q_kl\Z gZ hkgh\_ ZgZebaZ jZaebqguo b bgnhjfZpbb b mqZklby Jhkkbb \ bo j_r_gbb	
	J_a_j\guc mjhd H[h[s_gbh[Zhe\gfu_ ijh[e_fu q_	g_^_ey
	H;S?? DHEBQ?KL<H Q:KH< IH IJH=J:FF?	

MQ?;GF?LH>BQ?KDH? H;?KI?Q?GB? H;J:AH<:L?EVGH=H  
IJHP?KK:  
H;YA:L?EVGU? MQ?;GU? F:L?JB:EU >EY MQ?GBD:

=\_h]jZnby Wdhghfbq\_kdZy b khpbZevgZy ]\_h]jZnby fbjZ -  
;Zoqb\_\Z Hev]Z :e\_dkZg^j\gZ

ljhk\\_s\_gb\_

=\_h]jZnby - deZkku DhgImjgu\_ dZjlu k aZ^Zgbyfb  
;Zoqb\_\Z Hev]Z :e\_dkZg^jh\gZ

F?LH>BQ?KDB? F:L?JB:EU >EY MQBL?EY

IhjIze ?^bgh\_ kh^\_j`Zgb\_ h[s\_]h h[jZah\Zgby

PBNJH<U? H;J:AH<:L?EVGU? J?KMJKU B J?KMJKU K?LB B  
We\_dljh-gjZah\ZI\_evgu\_ j\_kmjku ih ]\_h]jZnbb

Bkihevam\_fu\_ kZclu

?^bgZy dhee\_dpby PHJ

=\_h]jZnbq\_kdb\_ h[mqZkshfRORFOWLRQ HGX UX FDW  
D - -GD D FH "LQWHUIDFH FDWDORJ FODVV>@

=\_h]jZnbydeZkku KWWS - FRIKORFOWLRQJHGXEUX-FHDVDO  
G - G "LQWHUIDFH FDWDORJ FODVV VXEM

=\_h]jZnby leZg\_IZ A KWWSKFRZKHFWLRQ HGX UX FDWD  
1650- D-D E I H E "LQWHUIDFH FDWDORJ FODVV

=\_h]jZnbq\_kdbc ZleZk JHRJUDSK\ VX DWODV KWWS JH

<b^\_hmjhb QWHUQH WXURN UX UX VKRRO JHRJUDW\ KWW

F\_]ZwgpbdedbjbbpZ\_nh^bPHJDERRN UXHUXEULF  
KWWS PHJDERRN UX UXEULF =?H=J:NB Y

Fbj dZjl PLUNDUW UX KWWS ZZZ PLUNDUW UX

We\_dljhggh\_ ijbeh`\_gb\_ d ]Za\_l\_ ³ k\_gly[jyª JHR VHSW  
KWWS JHR VHSWHPEHU UX XURN

HnbpbZevguc ihjlZe ?=W HJH HGX UX KWWS ZZZ HJH

HnbpbZevguc ihjlZe =B: JLD HGX UX KWWS JLD HGX U

Ij\_a\_glZpbb ih ]\_h]jZnbZHE UX JHRJUDILMD KWWS SSV

=\_h]jZnby KWWS JHRJUDSK\RIUXVVLD FRP

Bgl\_jZdlb\gu\_ dZjlu KWWS P\JHR-JDUWUXEULFD LQWHU

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Ij\_a\_glZpbb ih ]\_h]jZnbb KWWS-SR-JHRJUDILMD SKWHJ QW

Ij\_a\_glZpbb ih ]\_h]jZnbb KWWS -SRJHRJUDILMD UX SUH

N\_^\_jZevgZy kem` [KWWSbklbZ JNV UX

